

# USPAS Graduate Accelerator Physics Homework 15

Due date: Tuesday February 16, 2021

## 1 DBA Light Source

A light source with a circumference of 176 m contains 8 identical DBA cells, with zero dispersion (and dispersion slope) at one end or the other of all 16 dipoles. Each dipole is 2.7 m long, and the beam energy is 2.5 GeV.

- (3 points) What is the characteristic energy of the photons radiated in the dipoles?
- (3 points) How much energy is radiated per turn, per electron?
- (3 points) What is the momentum compaction factor of the ring?
- (3 points) What are the damping times  $\tau_x$ ,  $\tau_y$ , and  $\tau_s$ ?
- (3 points) What is the approximate equilibrium horizontal emittance?

## 2 Touschek Lifetime

(10 points) Calculate a rough estimate of the Touschek lifetime for a flat electron beam in a ring, using the following lattice parameters. Assume that the lattice parameters are constant and ignore dispersive contributions to the horizontal beam divergence  $\sigma'_{x,RMS}$ .

Table 1: Touschek Lifetime Parameters

| Parameter                        | Variable                     | Unit | Value              |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------|------|--------------------|
| Beam energy                      | E                            | GeV  | 9                  |
| Path length                      | L                            | m    | 1000               |
| Equilibrium horizontal emittance | $\epsilon_x$                 | m    | $4 \times 10^{-9}$ |
| Vertical emittance               | $\epsilon_y$                 | m    | $\epsilon_x/6$     |
| Bunch length                     | $\sigma_s$                   | m    | $5 \times 10^{-3}$ |
| Number of electrons              | $N_0$                        |      | $3 \times 10^{10}$ |
| Effective $\beta_{x,y}$          | $\beta_{x,y}$                | m    | 3                  |
| Momentum acceptance              | $\delta_{\text{acceptance}}$ |      | 0.001              |